Problem No. 1: Basque (20 Points)

Assignment 1

Igogailu: elevator

Artzain: shepherd

Lantegi: factory

Lantalde: Crew

Bizitegi: home

Taldekide: team member

Erizain: nurse

Garbigailu: washing machine

Ikastalde: class(students)

Bizikide: neighbour

Garbitegi: washing house

Ikaskide: classmate

Lankide: colleague

Eritegi: clinic

Artalde: sheep flock

Assignment 2

The word “artalde” is made of the words “art”(sheep) and “talde”(group). In the first word, the last letter is “t”, which is the first letter of the second word. Thus when they combine, instead of forming “arttalde”, one of the t’s gets deleted and the word formed is “artalde.”

[Note: This is called degemination, i.e., the simplification of two identical adjacent consonants into one.

Assignment 3

Sheepfold: Artegi